

DESCRIPTION OF TABLES AND CHARTS.

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Table I gives the data ordinarily needed for climatological studies for about 157 Weather Bureau stations making simultaneous observations at 8 a. m. and 8 p. m., seventy-fifth meridian time daily, and for about 37 others making only one observation. The altitudes of the instruments above ground are also given.

Table II gives a record of precipitation the intensity of which equaled or exceeded the following rates:

Duration, minutes.....	5	10	15	20	25	30	35	40	45	50	60
Rates per hour (inches).....	3.00	1.80	1.40	1.20	1.08	1.00	0.94	0.90	0.87	0.84	0.80

In cases where no precipitation of sufficient intensity to entitle it to a place in the full table has occurred, the greatest single precipitation has been given, also the greatest hourly fall.

Table III gives, for about 30 stations of the Canadian Meteorological Service, the means of pressure and temperature, total precipitation and depth of snowfall, and the respective departures from normal values, except in the case of snowfall.

Table IV gives the heights of rivers referred to zeros of gages. These zeros are arbitrarily fixt, but, as a rule, are set at the plane of lowest water, if possible. The river gages are read once daily (8 a. m., seventy-fifth meridian time), and in times of emergency more frequently. The table shows the highest and lowest of all readings taken, the means of the regular daily readings, and the absolute monthly ranges.

The publication of the data from cooperative observers, heretofore appearing as Table II, was discontinued with the issue for December, 1907. The values will continue to be published in the monthly reports of the climatological services of the several States, and in the usual manner in the quarto Annual Report of the Chief of the Weather Bureau and are used in compiling charts IV, VII, and VIII.

Chart I.—Hydrographs for seven principal rivers of the United States.

Chart II, tracks of centers of high areas, and Chart III, tracks of centers of low areas. The roman numerals show number and chronological order of the centers. The figures within the circles show the days of the month; the letters *a* and *p* indicate, respectively, the positions at 8 a. m. and 8 p. m., seventy-fifth meridian time. Within each circle is also given (Chart II) the highest barometric reading and (Chart III) the lowest reading reported at or near the center at that time, and in both cases as reduced to sea level and standard gravity.

Chart IV.—Total precipitation. This chart is based on all reports from regular and cooperative observers. The scale of shades showing the amount is given on the chart. Where the monthly amounts are too small to justify shading, and over sections of the country where the stations are too widely sepa-

rated or the topography is too diversified to warrant reasonable accuracy in shading, the actual amounts are given for a limited number of representative stations. Amounts less than 0.005 inch are indicated by the letter "T," and no precipitation by 0.

Chart V.—Percentage of clear sky between sunrise and sunset. The average cloudiness at each Weather Bureau station is determined by numerous personal observations between sunrise and sunset. The difference between the observed cloudiness and 100 is assumed to represent the percentage of clear sky, and the values thus obtained are the basis of this chart which does not relate to the nighttime.

The monthly totals of hours and the percentages of possible sunshine as taken from records by Marvin's thermometric sunshine recorder, will be found in Part VI of the quarto Annual Report of the Chief of the Weather Bureau for the current year.

Chart VI.—Isobars and isotherms at sea-level and prevailing wind directions. The pressures have been reduced to sea level and standard gravity by the method described by Prof. Frank H. Bigelow on pages 13–16 of the MONTHLY WEATHER REVIEW for January, 1902. The pressures have also been reduced to the mean of the twenty-four hours by the application of a suitable correction to the mean of the 8 a. m. and 8 p. m. readings, at stations taking two observations daily, and to the 8 a. m. or 8 p. m. observation, respectively, at stations taking but a single observation. The diurnal corrections so applied will be found in Annual Report of the Chief of the Weather Bureau, 1900–1901, Volume II, Table 27, pp. 140–164.

The isotherms on the sea-level plane have been constructed by means of the data summarized in the Annual Report of the Chief of the Weather Bureau for 1900–1901, Volume II, chapter 8, Table 48, pp. 640–771. The correction $t_0 - t$, or temperature on the sea-level plane minus the station temperature, as given by Table 48 of the above report, is added to the observed surface temperature to obtain the adopted sea-level temperature.

The prevailing wind directions are determined from the continuous records for the month at the great majority of the stations; a few stations, having no self-recording wind direction apparatus, determine the prevailing direction from the daily or twice-daily observations.

Chart VII.—Total snowfall. This Chart is based on the reports from regular and cooperative observers, and shows the depth in inches and tenths of the snowfall during the month. In general, the depth is shown by lines inclosing areas of equal snowfall, but in special cases figures are also given.

Chart VIII.—Depth of snow on ground at the end of month, expressed in inches and tenths.

TABLE I.—Climatological data for U. S. Weather Bureau stations, January, 1909.

Stations.	Elevation of instruments.		Pressure, in inches.		Temperature of the air, in degrees Fahrenheit.								Precipitation, in inches.		Wind.		Cloudy days.		Average cloudiness during daylight, tenths.		Total snowfall.											
	Barometer above sea level, feet.		Thermometers above ground.		Actual, reduced to mean of 24 hours.		Sea level reduced to mean of 24 hrs.		Departure from normal.		Mean max. + mean min. + 2.		Departure from normal.		Maximum.		Mean maximum.		Mean minimum.		Greatest daily range.		Mean wet thermometer.		Days with 0.1 or more.		Total movement, miles.		Prevailing direction.		Maximum velocity.	
											Date.				Date.			Date.		Total.	Departure from normal.	Days with 0.1 or more.		Miles per hour.	Direction.	Date.		Clear days.				
New England.																																
Eastport.	76	67	85	30.00	30.09	+ .09	21.6	+ 1.5	52	6.30	- 6	16	13	47	20	16	79	3.58	+ 0.4	16	11,541	w.	60	s.	6	7	6	18	7.3	26.0		
Greenville.	1,070	6	...	29.88	30.11	-	13.0	-	46	6.23	- 21	17	3	41	4.71	+ 0.9	11	8,300	35	nw.	28	8	9	14	6.5	32.3						
Portland, Me.	108	81	117	29.99	30.12	+ .07	23.0	+ 1.0	54	6.81	- 4	19	15	32	20	16	74	1.98	- 0.4	11	4,055	nw.	30	s.	10	8	16	6.3	18.6			
Concord.	288	70	79	29.80	30.14	+ .09	23.5	+ 2.8	55	6.32	- 11	19	15	36	2.38	+ 0.6	14	11,016	s.	54	s.	19	8	17	7.8	87.0						
Burlington.	404	12	47	29.67	30.14	+ .09	18.6	+ 2.3	56	5.28	- 18	19	9	39	3.55	+ 1.1	17	7,658	s.	41	nw.	28	1	13	17	7.8	8.4					
Northfield.	876	16	70	29.14	30.14	+ .09	18.3	+ 3.2	50	11.29	- 26	19	7	54	17	15	87	3.94	+ 0.1	14	8,742	w.	39	nw.	26	10	19	7.6	11.2			
Boston.	125	115	188	29.98	30.12	+ .07	30.3	+ 3.8	53	6.41	- 20	18	29	23	29	21	77	3.95	+ 0.1	14	15,046	nw.	55	nw.	28	7	4	20	7.1	6.2		
Nantucket.	12	14	90	30.07	30.08	-	34.5	+ 2.7	53	6.39	- 11	19	28	23	31	27	77	5.07	-	15	11,831	n.	41	nw.	26	4	10	17	7.1	10.4		
Block Island.	26	11	46	30.08	30.11	+ .04	33.2	+ 2.2	57	6.39	- 3	19	22	23	33	27	77	5.07	-	15	12,831	nw.	48	sw.	6	5	20	7.7	8.5			
Narragansett.	9						30.6	+ 2.2	57	6.39	- 1	19	23	34	27	73	3.38	-	16	7,693	n.	37	nw.	28	10	6	15	6.3	9.6			
Providence.	160	141	165	29.95	30.14	+ .08	29.6	+ 2.4	59	5.38	- 22	19	22	33	27	74	3.06	- 0.8	16	8,113	n.	41	nw.	26	4	10	17	7.1	10.4			
Hartford.	159	122	140	29.96	30.14	+ .07	29.0	+ 3.5	56	22	- 1	19	21	26	21	75	2.80	- 1.0	16	6,319	n.	32	nw.	26	4	8	16	7.7	9.4			
New Haven.	106	116	155	30.00	30.12	+ .04	30.7	+ 3.4	58	6.38	- 1	19	23	34	27	73	3.38	-	16	7,693	n.	37	nw.	28	10	6	15	6.3	9.6			
Mid. Atlantic States.																																
Albany.	97	102	115	30.05	30.16	+ .09	25.6	+ 3.1	53	6.34	- 12	19	18	35	23	19	78	3.00	+ 0.4	16	6,925	s.	31	s.	19	6	7	18	7.1	13.6		
Binghamton.	871	78	90	29.17	30.13	+ .05	26.8	+ 3.7	56	24	35	11	19	19	36	27	30	26	75	3.33	-	15	5,022	w.	24	nw.	31	2	27	8.6	12.5	
New York.	314	108	350	29.78	30.14	+ .04	33.2	+ 3.0	57	5.40	- 7	19	27	27	30	26	75	5.7	-	15	10,231	nw.	57	nw.	28	6	10	15	6.7	9.5		
Harrisburg.	374	94	104	29.75	30.17	+ .07	31.2	+ 2.5	55	25	38	5	19	24	29	28	23	74	1.83	-	10	12,408	e.	36	w.	27	6	10	15	6.7	7.8	
Philadelphia.	117	116	184	30.04	30.17	+ .06	25.6	+ 3.8	58	5.42	- 9	19	29	27	32	28	75	5.52	-	14	8,140	nw.	38	nw.	28	8	10	13	6.3	11.6		
Scranton.	805	111	119	29.26	30.15	+ .06	29.2	+ 3.7	56	22	37	- 2	19	22	35	26	20	70	2.86	+ 0.1	17	5,100	sw.	84	w.	27	3	5	23	8.4	11.6	
Atlantic City.	52	37	48	30.08	30.14	+ .03	37.1	+ 4.6	54	24	45	11	19	30	28	34	30	79	3.29	-	1	6,633	nw.	30	s.	30	17	7	18	6.9	4.5	
Cape May.	17	48	52	30.15	30.17	+ .05	37.5	+ 3.4	63	24	44	10	19	31	26	35	35	79	1.79	-	12	7,283	nw.	36	nw.	28	7	12	16	6.1	4.0	
Baltimore.	123	100	113	30.04	30.17	+ .05	35.6	+ 2.2	61	25	42	19	29	25	32	38	28	75	2.78	-	14	5,067	nw.	30	nw.	6	5	20	7.3	4.4		
Washington.	112	69	76	30.14	30.17	+ .04	36.0	+ 3.1	61	25	43	13	19	29	25	32	28	75	2.84	-	9	5,389	nw.	39	nw.	28	7	8	16	6.7	3.7	
Cape Henry.	18	9	58	30.12	30.14	+ .01	44.6	+ 4.4	74	24	52	25	31	37	31	36	36	76	1.73	-	11	10,875	n.	58	nw.	28	15	5	11	4.8	0.5	
Lynchburg.	681	88	88	29.42	30.19	+ .06	46.2	+ 5.4	77	24	51	15	31	36	36	32	76	1.36	-	2	4	3,588	nw.	36	nw.	27	9	15	16	5.6	0.1	
Mount Weather.	1,725	10	54	28.25	30.14	+ .01	33.6	+ 6.8	67	24	42	7	8	26	31	30	79	2.84	-	9	12,739	nw.	69	n.	31	9	10	12	8.2	5.0		
Norfolk.	91	102	111	30.06	30.16	+ .03	46.1	+ 4.2	74	24	51	20	31	7	34	34	34	82	1.49	-	10	7,205	n.	34	nw.	28	11	8	12	5.7	1.0	
Richmond.	144	145	158	30.02	30.18	+ .05	42.2	+ 4.2	74	24	51	20	31	7	34	34	34	82	3.00	-	11	11,183	s.	35	nw.	26	10	16	15	6.0	0.0	
Wytheville.	2,238	40	47	27.73	30.18	+ .04	38.6	+ 5.6	65	24	48	3	31	30	34	34	82	2.53	-	18	9	4,408	w.	30	w.	29	12	8	16	5.7	2.4	
S. Atlantic States.																																
Asheville.	2,255	63	75	27.76	30.19	+ .04	42.4	+ 7.0	71	24	52	2	31	33	36	37	87	35	1.58	-	11	6,846	se.	38	nw.	30	10	9	12	6.2	0.3	
Charlotte.	773	68	76	27.93	30.14	+ .04	45.2	+ 4.8	75	24	55	14	31	36	40	36	76	1.64	-	11	5,242	ne.	40	nw.	29	7	15	11	5.9	4.9		
Hatteras.	11	12	47	30.13	30.14	.00	50.6	+ 4.8	72	23	57	25	31	44	28	47	45	88	3.05	-	1	11,192	ne.	44	n.	30	16	6	16	5.6	0.0	
Manteo.																																
Raleigh.	376	71	79	29.76	30.18	+ .05	46.0	+ 5.6	76	25	56	16	31	36	29	40	34	72	1.90	-	16	10,634	ne.	35	nw.	30	9	12	10	5.7	5.7	
Wilmington.	78	91	90	30.09	30.18	+ .01	50.6	+ 5.0	79	25	60	19	31	42	26	45	41	80	1.06	-	2	4,819	n.	36	nw.	29	10	12	9	5.0	0.0	
Charleston.	48	14	92	30.11	30.18	+ .01	53.6	+ 4.8	73	25	61	19	31	46	28	45	48	82	0.61	-	2	5,754	se.	37	w.	30	9	10	12	5.7	0.0	
Columbia, S. C.	351	41	57	29.79	30.18	+ .03	49.2	+ 4.1	77	25	59	15	31	40	32	43	38	73	1.54	-	1	5,196	ne.	36	w.	30	9	10	12	5.7	0.0	
Augusta.	180	89	97	29.98	30.18	+ .02	50.2	+ 4.3	77	25	60	16	31	41	34	45	41	79	0.93	-	2	4,720	ne.	36	w.	29	9	10	12	4.6	0.0	
Savannah.	65	81	89	30.10	30.17	+ .02	55.0	+ 5.1	80	25	64	19	31	46	24	49	46	82	0.65	-	2	5,168	ne.	35	w.	30	11	9	11	5.5	0.0	
Jacksonville.	43	101	129	30.11	30.16	+ .01	59.2	+ 5.3	79	24	67	23	31	5																		

TABLE I.—*Climatological data for U. S. Weather Bureau stations, January, 1909.*—Continued.

Stations.	Elevation of instruments.		Pressure, in inches.		Temperature of the air, in degrees Fahrenheit.										Precipitation, in inches.		Wind.																
	Barometer above sea level, feet.		Thermometers above ground.		Sea level, reduced to mean of 24 hrs.					Departure from normal.					Mean maximum.		Mean minimum.		Greatest daily range.		Mean wet thermometer.		Mean temperature of the dew-point.		Mean relative humidity, per cent.		Total movement miles.		Prevailing direction.		Maximum velocity.		
	Anerometer above ground.		Actual, reduced to mean of 24 hours.		Sea level, reduced to mean of 24 hrs.		Departure from normal.		Mean max. + mean min. + 2.		Departure from normal.		Maximum.		Date.		Minimum.		Date.		Mean wet thermometer.		Mean temperature of the dew-point.		Mean relative humidity, per cent.		Total movement miles.		Prevailing direction.		Maximum velocity.		
<i>Upper Lake Region.</i>																																	
Alpena.....	609	13	92	29.42	30.11	+ .07	21.4	+ 3.5	49	24	29	- 5	7	16	27	21	18	85	1.56	- 0.4	1.18	9,899	sw.	41	w.	24	8	10	18	7.5	3.8		
Escanaba.....	612	40	82	29.30	30.12	+ .07	18.6	+ 4.1	43	25	26	- 17	12	12	33	17	13	78	0.74	- 0.8	8,228	sw.	40	n.	30	5	5	19	6.7	4.5			
Grand Haven.....	652	54	92	29.41	30.13	+ .06	26.7	+ 2.2	57	23	33	1	6	21	22	23	23	84	0.4	- 0.6	10,586	se.	42	n.	30	4	18	7.7	9.0				
Grand Rapids.....	707	121	162	29.33	30.13	+ .07	27.4	+ 3.6	59	24	34	1	6	21	25	25	23	83	0.6	- 0.8	9,557	sw.	46	127	33	4	7	20	6.7	3.7			
Houghton.....	658	66	74	29.32	30.09	+ .04	16.4	+ 1.9	47	26	26	- 17	7	12	24	16	12	75	1.07	- 1.0	10,174	sw.	46	nw.	29	7	9	15	6.4	8.4			
Marquette.....	734	77	116	29.27	30.11	+ .07	18.8	+ 2.9	48	26	26	- 15	7	12	24	21	20	21	80	0.55	+ 0.5	10,022	sw.	45	w.	28	8	20	7.2	14.5			
Port Huron.....	658	70	120	28.40	30.12	+ .06	27.1	+ 5.3	62	24	34	- 24	14	2	13	9	30	15	11	82	0.6	- 0.6	8,015	e.	52	w.	25	5	4	22	8.0	10.3	
Sault Sainte Marie.....	614	40	61	29.39	30.12	+ .05	16.6	+ 3.3	40	24	24	- 14	31	6	22	42	27	24	91	1.96	0.0	9,946	sw.	48	n.	28	11	10	10	5.3	4.5		
Chicago.....	823	140	310	29.23	30.15	+ .05	28.8	+ 4.1	55	23	35	- 10	17	6	20	84	2.29	0.3	8,955	dw.	37	e.	29	7	10	14	6.1	2.8					
Milwaukee.....	651	122	139	29.38	30.15	+ .07	24.4	+ 4.6	54	23	31	- 17	6	17	20	14	78	0.66	- 1.0	7	8,867	sw.	47	u.	29	6	7	18	7.4	4.8			
Green Bay.....	617	49	86	29.42	30.12	+ .06	19.3	+ 4.7	41	26	27	- 20	6	12	42	17	14	78	0.66	- 1.0	12,382	sw.	71	n.	29	7	12	12	5.9	3.7			
Duluth.....	1,188	11	47	28.83	30.12	+ .03	10.0	+ 0.4	40	26	19	- 34	6	1	40	9	7	86	1.02	0.0	11	12,382	sw.	71	n.	29	7	12	12	5.9	3.7		
<i>North Dakota.</i>																																	
Moorhead.....	940	8	57	29.10	30.17	+ .03	5.3	+ 1.6	37	18	15	- 28	6	- 4	41	4	2	89	0.96	+ 0.2	7,836	nw.	44	n.	28	10	12	10	5.1	2.7			
Bismarck.....	1,674	8	57	28.28	30.19	+ .06	6.3	+ 0.4	48	20	16	- 30	6	- 4	42	4	1	83	0.21	- 0.3	8,007	nw.	52	n.	28	10	9	5.4	2.1				
Devils Lake.....	1,482	11	44	28.44	30.13	+ .01	1.2	+ 0.9	41	20	10	- 37	6	- 8	34	0	- 1	89	0.26	- 0.3	10,427	w.	48	n.	28	11	10	5.3	4.5				
Williston.....	1,875	14	56	28.00	30.08	+ .03	4.4	+ 2.1	46	20	16	- 37	6	- 7	46	3	1	89	0.31	- 0.3	6,963	sw.	41	n.	28	16	12	8	5.1	3.1			
<i>Upper Miss. Valley.</i>																																	
Minneapolis.....	102	208	...	29.19	30.14	+ .03	14.4	+ 2.8	43	26	23	- 27	6	6	41	18	9	77	1.56	+ 0.7	8,257	se.	53	n.	29	10	7	14	6.0	12.7			
St. Paul.....	837	171	179	29.19	30.14	+ .03	18.3	+ 3.1	46	26	26	- 22	6	13	38	13	9	81	1.53	+ 0.4	8,628	se.	54	n.	29	8	13	10	5.4	13.2			
La Crosse.....	714	10	49	29.34	30.16	+ .05	18.3	+ 3.1	46	26	26	- 22	6	13	38	15	81	2.33	+ 0.8	4,712	s.	24	s.	18	7	17	6.7	12.5					
Madison.....	974	70	78	29.05	30.16	+ .06	20.0	+ 3.5	50	23	23	- 22	6	13	39	18	15	81	0.54	+ 0.2	8,594	dw.	36	n.	29	5	5	18	6.9	13.6			
Charles City.....	1,015	10	49	29.03	30.10	+ .02	17.2	+ 5.8	53	23	26	- 23	6	9	88	16	15	93	1.99	+ 1.0	10,10	sw.	6,387	s.	29	5	5	21	7.7	11.1			
Davenport.....	606	71	79	29.47	30.17	+ .05	24.9	+ 4.1	66	23	33	- 15	6	17	37	23	21	87	1.72	+ 0.2	5,846	nw.	36	n.	29	4	7	20	7.0	11.5			
Des Moines.....	861	84	101	29.20	30.15	+ .07	22.8	+ 2.4	59	23	31	- 15	6	15	37	21	19	88	1.61	+ 0.4	7,884	sw.	44	n.	29	5	5	21	7.7	11.5			
Dubuque.....	698	100	117	29.40	30.19	+ .05	21.4	+ 3.1	55	23	30	- 19	6	13	35	20	18	86	1.98	+ 0.5	6,030	sw.	37	n.	29	5	5	16	6.6	4.6			
Keokuk.....	614	67	77	29.47	30.18	+ .04	28.5	+ 4.8	72	23	37	- 10	7	20	41	25	22	81	1.26	- 0.4	6,030	nw.	37	n.	29	5	5	16	6.6	4.6			
Cairo.....	856	87	98	29.80	30.20	+ .01	37.4	+ 2.6	72	23	45	- 5	31	30	44	34	29	74	2.34	- 1.3	8,628	s.	56	w.	29	5	5	20	8.2	4.1			
La Salle.....	536	66	64	29.58	30.18	+ .05	26.7	+ 4.4	68	23	34	- 11	6	19	36	22	21	86	1.28	- 0.6	6,605	dw.	39	n.	29	5	5	20	7.9	11.5			
Peoria.....	609	11	45	29.18	30.17	+ .05	26.3	+ 3.2	71	23	34	- 9	6	18	40	25	22	84	1.55	- 0.6	6,901	s.	35	n.	29	4	9	18	7.4	1.4			
Springfield, Ill.	644	10	92	29.45	30.16	+ .03	29.1	+ 2.8	73	23	37	- 3	6	22	44	27	23	80	2.03	- 0.2	7,508	s.	36	nw.	29	4	2	25	8.1	6.4			
St. Louis.....	567	208	217	29.53	30.16	+ .02	32.8	+ 1.8	73	23	49	- 1	31	25	46	30	27	80	3.20	+ 0.9	8,680	s.	52	n.	29	3	5	23	13.8	6.6			
<i>Missouri Valley.</i>																																	
Columbia, Mo.....	784	11	84	29.30	30.16	+ .03	30.6	+ 3.4	77	23	39	- 11	12	22	39	23	23	78	2.48	+ 0.2	7,205	s.	60	nw.	29	8	17	6.1	11.1				
Kansas City.....	963	116	181	29.08	30.16	+ .01	29.5	+ 2.3	69	23	38	- 6	6	22	32	27	23	78	1.25	+ 0.1	9,849	s.	74	nw.	29	5	10	16	6.9	3.3			
Springfield, Mo.....	1,324	98	104	28.70	30.14	+ .02	30.4	+ 2.7	75	23	42	- 3	12	26	48	32	30	87	1.71	- 1.0	8,961	s.	59	sw.	29	5	6	20	7.4	10.8			
Iola.....	984	11	50	29.09	30.18	+ .04	32.2	+ 4.6	70	23	40	- 6	12	24	33	27	17	80	0.64	- 0.3	8,743	s.	44	nw.	29	5	6	23	6.3	5.1			
Topeka.....	85	89	89	28.84	30.17	+ .02	28.2	+ 2.3	57	23	31	- 13	6	15	36	20	15	75	0.85	+ 0.2	8,856	sw.	72	n.	29	8	17	6.8	5.1				
Lincoln.....	1,189	11	84	28.84	30.17	+ .02	23.3	+ 2.1	63	23	33	- 14	6	14	36	20	15	75	0.85	+ 0.2	7,892	s.	66	nw.	28	5	8	18	7.1	5.0			
Omaha.....	1,105	121	28.93	30.17	+ .02	19.4	+ 1.2	58	27	31	- 23	11	8	46	16	12	80	0.75	+ 0.2	7,764	w.	56	sw.	28	12	18	4	1	8.4				
Valentine.....	2,598	47	64	27.27	30.14	+ .02	19.2	+ 3.6	54	23	37	- 17	5	11	36	20	10	70	0.60	- 0.0	11,016	nw.	36	n.	29	5	15	11	6.5	3.9			
Sainte-Croix.....	1,135	96	164	28.39	30.17	+ .04	19.8	+ 1.9	51	20	25	- 18	6	6	30	13	7	71	0.27	- 0.2	6,055	se.	36	n.	29	5	15	11	6.5	3.9			
Pierre.....	1,572	70	75	28.40	30.17	+ .04	15.8	+ 1.9	47	24	34	- 18	6	6	30	13	7	71	0.10	- 0.3	6,539	nw.	56	n.	29	8	15	5	3	6.1			
Huron.....	1,306	66	67	28.70	30.18	+ .02	12.2	+ 2.7	44	27	25	- 25	6	12	40	20	15	71	0.43	- 0.4	4,374	ne.	46	w.	28	7	6	20	5	2.4			
Lander.....	5,872	24	24	24.28	30.07	+ .03	15.9	+ 7.0	56	18	27	- 22	12	4	52	12	9	81	0.30	- 0.6	6,997	nw.	42	nw.	28	12	13						

TABLE I.—*Climatological data for U. S. Weather Bureau stations, January, 1909—Continued.*

† Below sea level.

TABLE II.—Accumulated amounts of precipitation for each 5 minutes, for storms in which the rate of fall equaled or exceeded 0.25 in any 5 minutes, or 0.80 inch in 1 hour, during January, 1903, at all stations furnished with self-registering gages.

Stations.	Total duration.		Total amount of precipita- tion.	Excessive rate.		Amount before excessive rate.	Depths of precipitation (in inches) during periods of time indicated.													
	Date.	From—	To—				5 min.	10 min.	15 min.	20 min.	25 min.	30 min.	35 min.	40 min.	45 min.	50 min.	60 min.	80 min.	100 min.	120 min.
Abilene, Tex. f.	11			0.06														*		
Albany, N. Y.	16-17			0.81													*			
Alpena, Mich.	22			0.49													*			
Amarillo, Tex. f.	2			0.01													0.01			
Anniston, Ala.	13			0.64													0.21			
Asheville, N. C.	4-5			0.78													0.17			
Atlanta, Ga.	16			0.96													0.29			
Atlantic City, N. J.	5			1.11													0.30			
Augusta, Ga.	5			0.33													0.22			
Baker City, Oreg.	7-8			0.34													*			
Baltimore, Md.	5			0.54													0.19			
Bentonville, Ark.	28			0.21													0.16			
Binghamton, N. Y.	17			0.71													*			
Birmingham, Ala.	5			0.56													0.33			
Bismarck, N. Dak.	7			0.11																
Block Island, R. I.	6			1.48													0.54			
Boise, Idaho.	21			0.23													0.15			
Boston, Mass.	6			0.71													0.28			
Buffalo, N. Y.	22			0.66													*			
Burlington, Vt.	17			0.61													*			
Cairo, Ill.	5			1.14																
Canton, N. Y.	5-6			0.85													0.57			
Charles City, Iowa.	28-29			1.29													*			
Charleston, S. C.	5			0.34													0.21			
Charlotte, N. C.	16			0.70													0.17			
Chattanooga, Tenn.	16			0.99													0.38			
Cheyenne, Wyo.	23			0.18													*			
Chicago, Ill.	28-29			0.86													*			
Cincinnati, Ohio.	29			0.42													0.21			
Cleveland, Ohio.	23			0.18													0.15			
Columbia, Mo.	28			1.16													0.34			
Columbia, S. C.	16			0.44													0.15			
Columbus, Ohio.	23			0.28													0.12			
Concord, N. H.	5-6			0.96													*			
Concordia, Kans.	11			0.08													T.			
Corpus Christi, Tex.	11			T.													*			
Davenport, Iowa.	28-29			1.04													*			
Del Rio, Tex.	27			0.01													0.01			
Denver, Colo.	10-11			0.16													*			
Des Moines, Iowa.	28-29			0.90													*			
Detroit, Mich.	22			0.68													0.15			
Devils Lake, N. Dak.	8			0.18													*			
Dodge City, Kans.	11			0.16													*			
Ebubokee, Iowa.	28-29			1.40													*			
Duluth, Minn.	22-23			0.53													*			
Durango, Colo.	13			0.58													*			
Eastport, Me.	5			1.89													0.44			
Elkins, W. Va.	14			0.85													0.15			
El Paso, Tex.	28			0.04													0.03			
Erie, Pa.	11-12			0.96													*			
Escanaba, Mich.	22-23			0.27													*			
Eureka, Cal.	17			1.08													*			
Evansville, Ind.	25			0.69													0.54			
Flagstaff, Ariz.	22-23			1.81													0.21			

TABLE II.—Accumulated amounts of precipitation for each 5 minutes, etc.—Continued.

Stations.	Total duration.			Excessive rate.		Depths of precipitation (in inches) during periods of time indicated.															
	Date.	From—	To—	Total amount of precipita- tion.	Began—	Ended—	Amount before excessive be- gan.	5 min.	10 min.	15 min.	20 min.	25 min.	30 min.	35 min.	40 min.	45 min.	50 min.	60 min.	80 min.	100 min.	120 min.
Fort Smith, Ark.	11			0.42															*		
Fort Worth, Tex.	12			0.12															0.16		
Fresno, Cal.	13			0.56														T			
Galveston, Tex.	11			0.01														0.46			
Grand Haven, Mich.	23			0.54														*			
Grand Junction, Colo.	22-23			0.55														0.35			
Grand Rapids, Mich.	22			0.99														*			
Green Bay, Wis.	22-23			0.24														*			
Greenville, Me.	17			1.40														*			
Hannibal, Mo.	28			1.19														0.23			
Harrisburg, Pa.	22			0.10														0.05			
Hartford, Conn.	5-6			1.08														*			
Hatteras, N. C.	5	8:45 a. m.	7:38 p. m.	1.97	12:50 p. m.	1:45 p. m.	0.17	0.16	0.19	0.32	0.41	0.52	0.63	0.67	0.69	0.78	0.91	0.99			
Havre, Mont.	8-9			0.61														*			
Helena, Mont.	8-9			0.46														*			
Houghton, Mich.	29-30			0.37†														*			
Huron, S. Dak.	15			0.27														*			
Independence, Calif.	21			1.24														0.27			
Indianapolis, Ind.	22			0.96														*			
Iola, Kans.	25			0.11														0.10			
Jacksonville, Fla.	5			0.98														0.55			
Jupiter, Fla.	1	19:30 p. m.	8:40 a. m.	1.82	12:04 a. m.	12:49 a. m.	0.11	0.09	0.13	0.16	0.27	0.34	0.74	0.57	0.63	0.72					
Do.	4	11:50 a. m.	9:00 p. m.	1.98	2:14 p. m.	2:47 p. m.	0.94	0.08	0.12	0.19	0.28	0.36	0.58	0.64				*			
Kalispell, Mont.	7-8			0.53†														*			
Kansas City, Mo.	28			0.73														0.23			
Keokuk, Iowa	28			0.70														*			
Key West, Fla.	5	10:36 a. m.	12:06 p. m.	0.44	10:45 p. m.	10:57 p. m.	0.03	0.23	0.36	0.88								0.30			
Knoxville, Tenn.	16			1.13†														*			
La Crosse, Wis.	28-29			0.40														*			
Lander, Wyo.	28			0.80														0.22			
La Salle, Ill.	28			0.64														0.18			
Lewiston, Idaho	7			0.65														*			
Lexington, Ky.	16			0.59														0.19			
Lincoln, Nebr.	28			0.40														0.50			
Little Rock, Ark.	22			0.19														0.25			
Los Angeles, Calif.	21			2.98														0.15			
Louisville, Ky.	28			0.28														0.21			
Lynchburg, Va.	5			0.45														*			
Macon, Ga.	5			0.60														0.27			
Madison, Wis.	28-29			1.21														*			
Marquette, Mich.	30			0.30†														*			
Memphis, Tenn.	28			0.23														0.21			
Meridian, Miss.	4			0.32														0.27			
Milwaukee, Wis.	23			0.22														*			
Minneapolis, Minn.	28-29			0.89														0.32			
Mobile, Ala.	14			0.58														0.10			
Modena, Utah	22			0.39														*			
Montgomery, Ala.	15-16	D. N.	8:25 a. m.	1.39	7:03 a. m.	8:00 a. m.	0.34	0.12	0.33	0.47	0.56	0.59	0.62	0.63	0.64	0.66	0.82	1.03			
Moorhead, Minn.	23-24			0.58														0.43			
Mount Tamalpais, Cal.	8			1.23														*			
Mount Weather, Va.	16-17			1.38														0.48			
Nantucket, Mass.	6			1.97														*			
Nashville, Tenn.	4			0.24														0.21			
New Haven, Conn.	5			1.28														0.31			
New Orleans, La.	14	8:55 p. m.	8:50 p. m.	1.35	6:22 p. m.	7:10 p. m.	0.18	0.09	0.17	0.27	0.41	0.55	0.57	0.73	0.82	0.90	0.95				
Do.	15	3:30 p. m.	5:30 p. m.	0.69	4:06 p. m.	4:25 p. m.	0.08	0.11	0.18	0.31	0.39							*			
Do.	15	D. N.	D. N.	0.45	9:12 p. m.	9:28 p. m.	0.07	0.06	0.25	0.36								0.38			
New York, N. Y.	5			1.23														0.10			
Norfolk, Va.	5			0.47														*			
Northfield, Vt.	17			0.92														0.25			
North Head, Wash.	31			1.57														*			
North Platte, Nebr.	5-6			0.19														0.04			
Oklahoma, Okla.	25			0.04														*			
Omaha, Nebr.	28-29			0.63														*			
Oswego, N. Y.	12			0.82														*			
Palestine, Tex.	28			0.12														0.12			
Parkersburg, W. Va.	5			0.44														0.19			
Pensacola, Fla.	22	2:30 p. m.	4:55 p. m.	0.60	4:27 p. m.	4:34 p. m.	0.28	0.20	0.31									*			
Peoria, Ill.	28-29			0.80														*			
Philadelphia, Pa.	4-5			0.95														0.06			
Phoenix, Ariz.	23			0.08														*			
Pierre, S. Dak.	15			0.08														*			
Pittsburg, Pa.	16-17			0.83														*			
Pocatello, Idaho	21-22			0.75														*			
Point Reyes Light, Cal.	23			0.66														0.43			
Port Huron, Mich.	22			0.76														0.15			
Portland, Me.	6			0.79														0.26			
Portland, Oreg.	18-19			1.68														*			
Providence, R. I.	16-17			0.90														*			
Pueblo, Colo.	10-11			0.21														0.21			
Raleigh, N. C.	16			0.94														*			
Rapid City, S. Dak.	6			0.07														0.54			
Red Bluff, Cal.	14			1.42														*			
Reno, Nev.	13-14			1.19														0.39			
Richmond, Va.	5			0.47														*			
Rochester, N. Y.	11-12			0.85														0.35			
Roseburg, Oreg.	2			0.70														*			
Roswell, N. Mex.	12			0.02														0.40			
Sacramento, Cal.	20			1.20														0.45			
St. Louis, Mo.	28			1.35														*			
St. Paul, Minn.	28-29			1.05														*			
Salt Lake City, Utah	21-22			0.58														*			
San Antonio, Tex.	11			0.10														0.08			
San Diego, Cal.	26			0.70														0.33			
Sand Key, Fla.	2			0.59														0.23			
Sandusky, Ohio	11-12			0.55														*			
San Francisco, Cal.	14			0.77														0.39			
San Jose, Cal.	20			0.76														0.29			
San Luis Obispo, Cal.	25			2.22														0.94			
Santa Fe, N. Mex.	27			0																	

TABLE II.—Accumulated amounts of precipitation for each 5 minutes, etc.—Continued.

Stations.	Date.	Total duration.		Total amount of precipita- tion.	Excessive rate.		Amount before excessive began.	Depths of precipitation (in inches) during periods of time indicated.												
		From—	To—		Began—	Ended—		5 min.	10 min.	15 min.	20 min.	25 min.	30 min.	35 min.	40 min.	45 min.	50 min.	60 min.	80 min.	100 min.
Sheridan, Wyo.	6-7			0.16															*	
Shreveport, La.	4			0.23															0.23	
Sioux City, Iowa.	28-29			0.82															*	
Southeast Farallon, Cal.	25			1.33															0.36	
Spokane, Wash.	19-20			0.56															*	
Springfield, Ill.	28			1.15															*	
Springfield, Mo.	11			0.95															*	
Syracuse, N. Y.	29-30			0.80															*	
Tacoma, Wash.	18			0.66															0.16	
Tampa, Fla.	4-5	6:37 p. m.	7:10 a. m.	1.67	6:48 p. m.	7:10 p. m.	0.01	0.19	0.52	0.73	0.79	0.83								
Tatoosh Island, Wash.	18			0.94															0.43	
Taylor, Tex.	9			0.01															0.01	
Thomasville, Ga.	29			0.28															0.20	
Toledo, Ohio	22			0.56															0.21	
Tonopah, Nev.	21-22			0.36															*	
Topeka, Kans.	28			0.14															0.05	
Valentine, Nebr.	14-15			0.84															*	
Vicksburg, Miss.	28			0.27															0.27	
Walla Walla, Wash.	7-8			0.49															*	
Washington, D. C.	5			0.57															0.21	
Wichita, Kans.	25			0.05															0.05	
Williston, N. Dak.	7-8			0.15															*	
Wilmington, N. C.	5			0.85															0.25	
Winnebucca, Nev.	13-14			0.88†															*	
Wytheville, Va.	5			0.66															0.25	
Yankton, S. Dak.	28			0.43															*	
Yellowstone Park, Wyo.	9			0.28															*	
Yuma, Ariz.	22			0.04															*	
Honolulu, T. H.																				
San Juan, P. R.	6	1:59 p. m.	2:35 p. m.	0.41	2:17 p. m.	2:23 p. m.	0.02	0.30	0.37											
Do.	7	4:24 p. m.	8:35 p. m.	1.01	6:35 p. m.	6:55 p. m.	0.14	0.24	0.60	0.68	0.76									
Do.	24	9:25 a. m.	3:10 p. m.	2.68	9:53 a. m.	10:48 a. m.	0.04	0.07	0.13	0.23	0.35	0.43	0.49	0.56	0.61	0.77	0.88	0.96	1.14	
					12:02 p. m.	12:59 p. m.	1.29	0.09	0.17	0.23	0.31	0.46	0.56	0.74	0.87	0.97	1.04			

* Self register not working.

† Estimated.

‡ December 31, 1908.

MONTHLY WEATHER REVIEW.

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TABLE III.—Data furnished by the Canadian Meteorological Service, January, 1909.

Stations.	Pressure.			Temperature.			Precipitation.			Stations.	Pressure.			Temperature.			Precipitation.				
	Actual reduced to mean of 24 hours.	Sea level reduced to mean of 24 hours.	Departure from normal.	Mean.	Departure from normal.	Mean maximum.	Mean minimum.	Total.	Departure from normal.	Total snowfall.	Actual reduced to mean of 24 hours.	Sea level reduced to mean of 24 hours.	Departure from normal.	Mean.	Departure from normal.	Mean maximum.	Mean minimum.	Total.			
St. Johns, N. F.....	Ins. 29.78	Ins. 29.93	Ins. + .07	24.6	+ 0.8	81.7	17.5	4.18	-1.73	9.0	Parry Sound, Ont.....	Ins. 29.88	Ins. 30.12	Ins. + .11	19.4	+ 5.6	28.8	10.1	Ins. 2.66	Ins. 1.42	Ins. 9.5
Sydney, C. B. I.....	30.00	30.04	+ .11	23.9	+ 2.5	30.7	15.2	3.67	-1.45	19.5	Port Arthur, Ont.....	30.37	30.13	+ .06	5.4	+ 2.3	16.6	5.9	1.20	+ 0.88	10.9
Halifax, N. S.....	29.97	30.08	+ .11	23.2	+ 1.4	32.5	13.8	5.16	-0.61	21.0	Winnipeg, Man.....	28.15	30.10	.00	-2.9	+ 4.3	7.5	-12.4	0.78	-0.15	6.3
Grand Manan, N. B.....	30.01	30.06	+ .07	26.4	+ 3.0	35.8	16.9	8.16	+ 8.25	35.5	Minnedosa, Man.....	27.63	30.03	-0.05	-3.4	+ 0.4	6.9	-13.2	0.45	-0.85	4.3
Yarmouth, N. S.....	30.00	30.07	+ .07	27.2	+ 0.9	35.3	19.1	3.57	-1.84	17.8	Qu' Appelle, Assin.....	27.63	30.03	-0.04	8.1	+ 2.5	19.1	-1.5	0.35	-0.22	3.5
Charlottetown, P. E. I.....	30.01	30.05	+ .09	18.4	+ 1.4	26.1	10.4	3.06	-0.90	15.7	Medicine Hat, Alberta.....	27.33	30.06	-0.03	1.6	-1.5	10.8	-7.7	0.60	-0.14	5.0
Chatham, N. B.....	30.07	30.10	+ .18	11.8	+ 2.0	22.5	1.0	4.85	+ 1.26	24.8	Swift Current, Sask.....	26.24	29.99	-0.04	3.6	-4.8	14.3	7.1	0.58	+ 0.05	5.8
Father Point, Que.....	30.08	30.11	+ .18	7.5	+ 0.6	17.1	-2.1	1.55	-1.27	13.6	Calgary, Alberta.....	25.12	29.98	-0.02	1.9	-10.2	11.0	7.1	3.94	+ 2.75	39.4
Quebec, Que.....	29.77	30.12	-10.10	11.0	+ 1.9	19.1	2.9	5.04	+ 1.03	40.7	Banff, Alberta.....	27.58	30.04	+ .01	-5.0	-6.8	6.1	-16.2	0.49	-0.19	4.9
Montreal, Que.....	29.88	30.11	+ .07	15.3	+ 8.6	23.3	7.2	4.58	+ 0.85	21.3	Edmonton, Alberta.....	28.21	30.09	+ .01	-11.7	-5.8	3.0	-20.5	0.22	-0.18	2.0
Rocklife, Ont.....	29.48	30.12	+ .10	9.6	+ 3.2	20.7	-1.5	1.33	-0.99	7.0	Prince Albert, Sask.....	28.61	29.96	.00	9.5	-15.5	15.7	3.3	0.81	+ 0.01	0.0
Ottawa, Ont.....	29.87	30.22	+ .19	13.7	+ 4.1	21.3	6.0	3.36	+ 0.97	13.6	Kamloops, B. C.....	29.70	29.80	-17	32.5	-6.0	36.5	28.5	3.25	-2.14	0.0
Kingston, Ont.....	29.82	30.16	+ .14	21.6	+ 4.5	29.2	13.9	2.48	-0.97	21.6	Victoria, B. C.....	29.95	30.12	-01	63.9	+ 1.9	68.4	58.5	5.38	-0.44	0.0
Toronto, Ont.....	29.73	30.13	+ .08	26.4	+ 5.0	33.6	19.1	2.66	-0.26	17.8	Barkererville, B. C.....	29.19	.....	-13.2	-37.7	-48.6	0.30	.....	3.0	.....	0.0
White River, Ont.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Hamilton, Bermuda.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Port Stanley, Ont.....	29.47	30.13	+ .06	26.0	+ 3.8	32.8	19.1	2.86	-0.33	12.9	Dawson, Yukon.....	29.19	.....	-13.2	-37.7	-48.6	0.30	.....	3.0	.....	0.0

TABLE IV.—Heights of rivers referred to zeros of gages, January, 1909.

Stations.	Distance to mouth of river.	Flood stage on gage.	Highest water.		Lowest water.		Mean stage.	Monthly range.	Stations.	Distance to mouth of river.	Flood stage on gage.	Highest water.		Lowest water.		Mean stage.	Monthly range.
			Height.	Date.	Height.	Date.						Height.	Date.	Height.	Date.		
			Miles.	Feet.	Miles.	Feet.						Miles.	Feet.	Miles.	Feet.		
Republican River, Clay Center, Kans. (20)	42	18	6.2	28, 29	5.9	4	.....	0.3	French Broad River, Asheville, N. C. (20)	144	4	2.3	6	0.12	28-30	0.7	2.1
Smoky Hill-Kansas River, Abilene, Kans. (20)	264	22	1.8	2	0.5	1	1.1	1.3	Dandridge, Tenn. (20)	46	12	4.8	17	1.12	4	2.5	3.6
Manhattan, Kans. (20)	160	18	3.2	9-14	1.7	6-8	2.8	1.5	Tennessee River, Knoxville, Tenn. (20)	635	12	7.3	18	2.2	15	3.4	5.1
Topeka, Kans. (20)	87	21	6.2	9-10	5.8	2-5	6.0	0.4	Loudon, Tenn. (20)	590	25	9.4	18	1.9	27-29	4.6	7.5
Missouri River, Bismarck, N. Dak. (20)	1,309	14	4.6	1	2.6	24-26	3.3	2.0	Chattanooga, Tenn., Bridgeport, Ala. (20)	556	25	11.8	18	3.9	14	5.7	7.9
Pierre, S. Dak. (20)	1,114	14	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Guntersville, Ala. (20)	452	83	16.4	19	5.6	29	8.6	10.8
Sioux City, Iowa. (20)	784	17	8.9	31	5.5	1-3	6.9	3.4	Florence, Ala. (20)	255	31	20.1	20	7.0	30	11.5	13.1
Blair, Nebr. (20)	705	15	8.6	6	5.8	1	.....	2.3	Riverton, Ala. (20)	225	32	11.7	21	4.0	30, 31	6.9	7.7
Omaha, Nebr. (20)	669	18	8.0	7	5.6	6	.....	2.1	Johnsonville, Tenn. (20)	95	21	17.2	22, 23	6.9	31	11.0	10.3
St. Joseph, Mo. (20)	481	10	4.5	23	1.8	4.9	.....	5.7	Ohio River, Pittsburgh, Pa. (20)	966	22	13.2	25	2.1	15	6.0	11.1
Kansas City, Mo. (20)	388	21	8.2	25	2.7	13	4.9	5.5	Coroado, Pa. (20)	956	25	13.1	25	4.0	15	7.7	9.2
Glasgow, Mo. (20)	231	21	8.8	23, 31	3.5	19	5.9	4.8	Beaver Dam, Pa. (20)	987	27	20.9	25	4.3	1	10.2	16.6
Boonville, Mo. (20)	199	20	9.6	31	5.3	12	7.1	4.3	Wheeling, W. Va. (20)	875	36	20.7	26	3.3	1	9.6	17.4
Hermann, Mo. (20)	103	24	8.2	30	8.0	18, 19	5.0	5.2	Parkersburg, W. Va. (20)	785	36	20.4	27	3.7	2	10.2	16.7
Minnesota River, Mankato, Minn. (20)	127	18	4.2	29	2.5	1-22	2.7	1.7	Point Pleasant, W. Va. (20)	703	39	21.5	27	5.5	5	12.0	16.0
St. Croix River, Stillwater, Minn. (20)	23	11	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Huntington, W. Va. (20)	660	25	25.0	28	8.8	1	16.0	16.2
Illinois River, Le Salle, Ill. (20)	197	18	15.2	4	12.2	8	13.4	3.0	Catlettsburg, Ky. (20)	651	50	25.4	38	8.0	1	15.8	17.4
Peoria, Ill. (20)	185	14	9.7	30	8.3	4	9.0	1.4	Portsmouth, Ohio (20)	612	50	25.0	33	8.3	1	15.9	16.8
Comenagh River, Johnstown, Pa. (20)	64	7	4.8	24	1.0	1-3, 9-11	1.7	3.8	Maysville, Ky. (20)	559	50	24.8	29	8.3	7	15.8	16.6
Allegheny River, Warren, Pa. (20)	177	14	7.5	6	0.8	18-22	2.8	6.7	Cincinnati, Ohio (20)	499	50	26.4	30	9.9	2	17.4	16.5
Parker, Pa. (20)	73	20	9.6	24	1.5	22	4.0	8.1	Madison, Ind. (20)	418	46	22.5	21	9.2	3, 4	14.7	13.3
Freeport, Pa. (20)	29	20	15.8	25	4.5	1	7.7	11.3	Louisville, Ky. (20)	367	28	10.4	21	4.9	3, 4	7.4	5.5
Springdale, Pa. (20)	17	27	20.6	25	9.4	1	13.0	11.2	Evansville, Ind. (20)	184	35	19.9	23	7.1	1	11.9	12.8
Youghiogheny River, Confluence, Pa. (20)	59	10	4.0	24	0.4	5	.....	3.6	Mount Vernon, Ind. (20)	148	35	18.5	22, 23	6.4	1	11.3	12.1
West Newton, Pa. (20)	15	23	5.2	24	0.4	1-3	1.8	4.8	Paducah, Ky. (20)	47	40	20.4	24	8.3	2, 3	12.3	12.1
Monongahela River, Fairmont, W. Va. (20)	119	25	19.0	15	14.3	1, 2	15.8	4.7	Cairo, Ill. (20)	1	45	23.0	25	10.2	16	12.8	12.8
Greensboro, Pa. (20)	81	18	18.4	15, 16	6.8	1	8.2	6.6	Canadian River, Calvin, Okla. (20)	99	15	4.0	26	3.0	10, 11, 30	3.4	1.0
Lock No. 4, Pa. (20)	40	28	17.2	16	8.0	29	10.3	9.2	Black River, Black Rock, Ark. (20)	67	12	7.0	23	2.0	8-14	3.3	5.0
Zanesville, Ohio (20)	70	25	14.6	25	7.9	14	9.4	6.7	White River, Calicrock, Ark. (20)	272	18	2.8	23, 24	0.0	-12, 14-16	1.0	2.8
Little Kanawha River, Creston, W. Va. (20)	88	20	8.9	17	2.1	14	3.6	6.8	Batesville, Ark. (20)	217	23	5.3	23	1.8	7, 8	2.9	3.5
New Great Kanawha River, Hinton, W. Va. (20)	153	14	6.4	6	2.9	14, 15	4.1	3.5	Clarendon, Ark. (20)	75	30	17.8	29	9.2	12-15	11.2	8.6
Charleston, W. Va. (20)	68	30	11.3	17	5.3	14	7.2	6.0	Arkansas River, Wichita, Kans. (20)	882	10	-0.1	26, 27	-1.4	11-14	-0.9	1.3
Sabot River, Columbus, Ohio (20)	110	17	2.6	24, 25	1.6	1-22, 28-31	1.7	1.0	Tulsa, Okla. (20)	551	16	4.5	17	2.5	21-24	3.0	2.0
Licking River, Falmouth, Ky. (20)	80	25	9.0	18	1.5	6	3.0	7.5	Webbers Falls, Okla. (20)	465	23	7.4	1	6.5	16-18, 31	6.9	0.9
Kentucky River, Beattyville, Ky. (20)	254	30	17.3	15	0.7	28	3.1	16.6	Fort Smith, Ark. (20)	403	22	7.0	29	4.9	15	6.3	2.1
Frankfort, Ky. (20)	65	31	18.2	17	6.8	7	7.8	6.9	Dardanelle, Ark. (20)	256	21	6.7	23	4.6	15, 16	5.6	2.1
Wabash River, Terre Haute, Ind. (20)	171	16	1.3	29-31													

TABLE IV.—Heights of rivers referred to zeros of gages—Continued.

Stations.	Distance to mouth of river. Miles.	Flood stage on gage.	Highest water.		Lowest water.		Mean stage Monthly range.	Stations.	Distance to mouth of river. Miles.	Flood stage on gage.	Highest water.		Lowest water.		Mean stage Monthly range.	
			Height.	Date.	Height.	Date.					Height.	Date.	Height.	Date.		
			Feet.		Feet.		Feet.				Feet.		Feet.		Feet.	
<i>Mississippi River,—Cont'd.</i>																
Dubuque, Iowa (2 ¹)	1,699	18	3.6	4	2.8	1	0.8	Congaree River.	Miles.	Feet.	Feet.	2.3	5,26,31	3.1	4.5	
Lecaire, Iowa (3 ¹)	1,604	10						Columbia, S. C.	52	15	6.8	18				
Davenport, Iowa (1 ²)	1,593	15	7.0		1.7	5	5.3	Santee River.								
Muscatine, Iowa	1,562	16	10.0		2.6	5.2	7.4	Ferguson, S. C.	82	12	13.5	1	11.0	18,19,31	12.3	
Galland, Iowa (1 ²)	1,472	8	2.5		0.6	3,8,9	1.6	Savannah River.	347	15	5.0	7,17	2.9	28,29,31	3.7	
Keokuk, Iowa (1 ²)	1,465	15	4.7		-2.1	8	1.9	Calhoun Falls, S. C.	268	32	21.0	18	9.4	31	11.4	
Warren, Ill (8)	1,458	18	8.4		3.5	6.8	4.9	Augusta, Ga.								
Hannibal, Mo (15)	1,402	13	4.2		-0.3	10	2.3	Oconee River.								
Grafton, Ill	1,306	23	6.6		0.3	13	3.7	Dublin, Ga.	79	30	6.0	20	1.1	31	3.1	
St. Louis, Mo	1,264	30	8.0		-1.6	12	3.1	Ocmulgee River.								
Chester, Ill (1)	1,189	30	6.9		-0.5	15	2.9	Macon, Ga.	134	18	7.3	6	3.0	31	4.5	
Cape Girardeau, Mo.	1,128	28	10.2		0.6	16	5.2	Abbeville, Ga.	51	11	10.5	1	3.8	31	5.9	
New Madrid, Mo.	1,003	34	18.9		8.0	16	12.2	Flint River.								
Memphis, Tenn.	845	33	16.0		27	6.7	18	Montezuma, Ga.	152	20	6.0	2	3.7	31	4.9	
Helena, Ark.	767	42	19.0	28,29	7.6	19	11.1	Chattahoochee River.								
Arkansas City, Ark.	635	42	21.9		30	9.1	21	Oakdale, Ga.	305	18	15.0	6	6.0	12,13,26	7.4	
Greenville, Miss.	595	42	17.6		30	6.9	21	West Point, Ga.	174	20	7.9	7	3.1	31	4.9	
Vicksburg, Miss.	474	45	18.5		31	6.9	1,2	Eufaula, Ala.	90	40	11.0	8,9	3.4	2	6.2	
Natchez, Miss.	378	46	18.1		31	9.5	23	Bainbridge, Ga.	22	22	9.3	1	5.2	31	6.3	
Baton Rouge, La.	240	35	10.1		31	5.9	25	Alaga, Ala.	30	25	10.8	9	4.0	31	5.9	
Donaldsonville, La.	188	28	6.5		31	4.1	2,3	Coosa River.								
New Orleans, La.	106	18	4.7	12,13	3.6	2	4.2	Rome, Ga.	266	30	13.2	17,18	1.8	30,31	4.8	
<i>Achafalaya River.</i>								Gadsden, Ala.	162	22	14.1	19	3.0	31	6.6	
Simmesport, La.	127	41	12.1		7.2	25,26	8.6	Demopolis, Ala.	113	17	10.8	19	2.5	31	5.4	
Melville, La.	108	37	14.7		10.3	26,27	11.9	Wetumpka, Ala.	12	45	15.6	20	5.0	4	8.8	
Morgan City, La.	19	8	4.8	23,24	2.6	31	4.0	Alabama River.								
<i>Hudson River.</i>								Montgomery, Ala.	323	35	12.0	21	3.0	4,5	6.0	
Troy, N. Y.	154	14	11.5		26	1.5	1	Seima, Ala.	246	35	18.7	22	3.1	6	7.1	
Albany, N. Y.	147	12	10.0		26	0.2	1	Black Warrior River.								
<i>Delaware River.</i>								Tuscaloosa, Ala.	90	43	23.3	18	8.1	3,4	14.4	
Hancock (E Branch), N. Y.	287	12	13.3		6	3.6	20	Tombigbee River.								
Hancock (W Branch), N. Y.	287	10	9.5		3.2	15	4.8	Columbus, Miss.	316	38	4.9	18,19	—	3.3	5.2	
Port Jervis, N. Y.	215	14	10.0		7	2.4	4	Demopolis, Ala.	168	35	19.3	21	5.3	31	7.8	
Phillipsburg, N. J. (8)	146	26	14.1		7	0.9	1	Pascagoula River.								
Trenton, N. J.	92	18	8.3		7	1.0	3-5	Merrill, Miss.	78	20	4.4	18,19	1.3	5-7	2.0	
<i>North Branch Susquehanna.</i>								Pearl River.								
Binghamton, N. Y.	183	14	10.8		25	2.2	1,3	Columbia, Miss.	110	18	5.5	8	3.8	31	4.6	
Wilkes-Barre, Pa.	60	17	16.0		26	2.3	1,2	Sabine River.								
<i>West Branch Susquehanna.</i>								Logansport, La.	315	25	8.0	5	3.7	31	5.2	
Williamsport, Pa.	39	20	10.8		26	1.3	2-4	Neches River.								
<i>Susquehanna River.</i>								Beaumont, Tex.								
Harrisburg, Pa.	69	17	9.4		27	0.8	1,2	Trinity River.								
<i>Shenandoah River.</i>								Dallas, Tex.	320	25	5.5	21	4.9	29,30	5.2	
Riverton, Va.	58	22	3.4		26	0.7	1	Long Lake, Tex.	211	40	6.1	3	1.7	29-31	3.4	
<i>Potomac River.</i>								Liberty, Tex.	20	25	6.7	9	4.7	31	5.6	
Cumberland, Md.	290	8	4.8		25	2.5	2-15	Brasos River.								
Harpers Ferry, W. Va.	172	18	8.0		26	0.8	4,15,16	Waco, Tex.	285	24	1.6	1,4,9-12	1.3	29-31	1.5	
<i>James River.</i>								Booth, Tex.	61	39	4.4	1-4	3.2	27-31	3.8	
Lynchburg, Va.	260	20	5.7		6	2.3	13,14	Colorado River.								
Columbia, Va.	167	18	14.2		6	6.5	3,6	Austin, Tex.	214	18	1.6	1-5	1.2	24-26	1.4	
Richmond, Va.	111	10	7.0		6	1.0	12-16	Columbus, Tex.	98	24	9.8	1	5.9	28-31	6.3	
<i>Dan River.</i>								Red River of the North.								
Danville, Va.	55	8	2.1		6	0.4	13,28,29	Moorhead, Minn. (3 ¹).	284	26						
<i>Roanoke River.</i>								Snake River.								
Clarksville, Va.	196	12	4.5	7,19	1.2	14,15	2.3	Lewiston, Idaho.	144	24	10.4	23	1.5	1,4,5	8.9	
Weldon, N. C.	129	30	22.7	20	12.1	16	15.3	Riparia, Wash.	67	30	8.8	22	2.1	1,4,5	6.7	
<i>Tar River.</i>								Columbia River.								
Greenville, N. C.	21	22	10.2		1	6.2	15,28	Wenatchee, Wash.	478	40	12.4	22-24	5.1	9	8.7	
Moncure, N. C.	171	25	11.5		17	8.0	11,13-15	Umatilla, Oreg. (1 ¹)	270	25	7.9	24	1.0	5,6	4.2	
<i>Cape Fear River.</i>								The Dalles, Oreg.*	166	40	19.6	21	0.0	10,11	4.0	
Fayetteville, N. C.	112	38	17.7		19	5.3	12	Willamette River.								
<i>Pedee River.</i>								Albany, Oreg.	118	20	23.8	23	5.0	3	12.1	
Cheraw, S. C.	149	27	14.6		18	4.1	29	Sacramento River.	12	15	20.5	22	2.1	14,15	8.9	
Smiths Mills, S. C.	51	16	14.7		2	8.1	19	Red Bluff, Cal.	265	23	27.9	16	1.8	1	16.4	
<i>Lynch Creek.</i>								Colusa, Cal.	156	28	28.0	17	3.7	1	22.6	
Effingham, S. C.	35	12	6.5	25,26	4.0	14	5.1	Knights Landing, Cal.	99	18	19.1	18	2.5	1,2	15.4	
<i>Black River.</i>								Sacramento, Cal.	64	25	29.6	17	7.2	1,2	21.6	
Kingtree, S. C.	45	12	4.0	5-7	2.7	26	3.2	San Joaquin River.								
<i>Catawba-Wateree River.</i>								Pollasky, Cal.	203	10	8.5	14	0.0	1-7	1.9	
Mount Holly, N. C.	143	15	3.3	17	2.0	1-6,8-11	22,21-31	Firebaugh, Cal.	148	14	10.2	24	—	1-5	4.2	
Catawba, S. C.	107	11	6.8	7	2.6	30	4.0	Lathrop, Cal.	49	14	18.7	23,24	0.8	1,2	10.8	
Canden, S. C.	37	24	16.8	18	7.0	30	9.9								17.9	

*2 days missing.

† No observations on 30th and 31st.

Figures in parenthesis represent number of days river was frozen during the month.

Honolulu, T. H., latitude $21^{\circ} 19'$ north, longitude $157^{\circ} 52'$ west; barometer above sea, 38 feet; gravity correction, -0.057 inch, applied. January, 1909.

Day.	Pressure, in inches.*		Air temperature, degrees Fahrenheit.				Moisture.		Wind, in miles per hour.				Precipitation, inches.		Clouds.									
	8 a.m.	8 p.m.	8 a.m.	8 p.m.	Maximum.	Minimum.	Wet.	Relative humidity.	Wet.	Relative humidity.	Direction.	Velocity.	8 a.m.	8 p.m.	Amount.	Kind.	8 a.m.	8 p.m.	Amount.	Kind.				
1	30.00	30.00	69.7	69.0	75	67	61.0	o	60	63.0	o	72	ne.	10	ne.	15	0.00	0.00	6	A.-s.	w.	8	A.-cu.	nw.
2	30.02	29.98	68.2	67.0	73	68	62.0	70	61.0	71	ne.	4	ne.	4	T.	0.00	8	S.-cu.	2	Cu.	1	Cu.	ne.	
3	29.98	29.99	69.6	67.0	72	62	61.0	60	60.0	66	ne.	4	u.	4	0.00	0.00	4	Cu.	9	Cu.	1	S.-cu.	ne.	
4	30.02	30.02	66.2	69.0	74	64	59.4	68	60.0	59	ne.	5	ne.	5	0.00	0.00	5	Cu.	8	Cu.	5	Cu.	ne.	
5	30.02	30.01	65.4	67.5	74	62	58.2	65	60.0	64	ne.	4	ne.	5	0.00	0.00	9	S.-cu.	6	Cu.	6	Cu.	e.	
6	29.99	29.99	66.0	66.0	72	61	57.0	57	60.0	71	ne.	5	ne.	8	0.00	0.00	Few	A.-s.	0(?)	Few	N.-cu.	ne.		
7	30.01	29.98	69.0	69.0	75	61	59.1	55	62.0	67	e.	4	e.	4	0.00	0.00	9	A.-cu.	8	Cu.	se.			
8	29.97	29.98	71.0	71.0	77	67	64.4	70	65.0	72	ne.	7	ne.	5	0.00	0.00	6	A.-s.	8	A.-s.	se.			
9	29.87	29.86	73.2	73.5	76	71	68.5	79	70.0	84	se.	18	s.	4	0.01	T.	4	Cu.	8	S.	10	S.	s.	
10	29.81	29.86	73.5	73.0	75	72	70.2	83	71.0	91	se.	20	s.	14	0.01	0.05	10	S.	10	S.	10	S.	s.	
11	29.85	29.91	74.0	72.0	74	72	70.0	80	71.0	95	s.	19	s.	10	T.	0.30	10	S.	10	N.	6	Cu.	s.	
12	29.96	29.96	71.0	72.0	75	70	70.6	98	70.0	91	s.	14	s.	7	1.43	0.01	10	N.	0	O	0	O	se.	
13	29.99	29.97	70.0	70.0	78	67	67.0	86	66.0	81	ne.	3	ne.	3	0.03	0.00	3	A.-cu.	0	sw.	0	0	0(?)	
14	30.00	29.97	70.1	68.0	74	65	66.0	81	65.5	88	ne.	4	ne.	4	0.00	0.00	Few	Cu.	0	Few	A.-s.	0	e.	
15	29.98	30.00	66.0	71.5	75	64	63.2	86	67.0	79	w.	6	sw.	1	0.00	0.00	10	A.-s.	Few	S.	0	S.	e.	
16	30.04	30.01	73.0	71.0	75	67	68.0	78	68.0	86	ne.	2	se.	4	0.00	0.00	7	A.-s.	1	Cu.	1	S.	e.	
17	30.04	30.05	71.5	73.0	76	69	67.0	79	69.0	82	se.	4	s.	8	0.00	0.00	8	Cu.	4	Cu.	0	se.		
18	30.13	30.07	73.3	69.0	77	67	68.0	76	66.0	85	u.	3	e.	3	0.00	0.00	1	S.-cu.	0	0	0	0	0	
19	30.12	30.13	71.0	70.0	75	64	64.1	68	65.0	77	ne.	2	ne.	5	0.00	0.00	1	A.-cu.	1	A.-s.	0	0	0(?)	
20	30.16	30.12	74.0	72.0	77	70	66.0	65	67.0	77	ne.	6	ne.	5	0.00	T.	3	A.-cu.	6	N.	6	N.	e.	
21	30.18	30.12	71.1	72.0	76	69	65.2	73	65.0	69	e.	12	e.	7	T.	0.00	9	S.-cu.	0	0	0	0	0	
22	30.19	30.16	73.4	73.0	77	70	65.0	64	68.0	78	ne.	20	e.	20	0.00	0.00	4	S.-cu.	1	S.	1	S.	se.	
23	30.21	30.19	72.0	70.0	76	66	65.3	70	65.0	77	e.	13	ne.	12	0.01	0.00	4	Cu.	5	S.	5	S.	se.	
24	30.19	30.14	70.0	71.0	74	65	64.0	72	64.0	68	e.	8	e.	18	0.03	T.	2	S.-cu.	7	S.	7	S.	e.	
25	30.19	30.14	71.0	70.0	74	69	62.0	60	62.0	64	e.	22	u.	4	0.00	0.00	3	Ci.-s.	2	Cu.	2	Cu.	ne.	
26	30.15	30.11	71.6	71.0	75	67	62.4	60	62.0	60	e.	18	e.	14	T.	0.00	5	Cu.	1	A.-s.	4	Cu.	sw.	
27	30.11	30.06	71.4	71.0	74	68	63.0	63	65.0	72	e.	15	e.	15	T.	T.	4	Cu.	10	Cu.	10	Cu.	ne.	
28	30.08	30.05	71.0	68.0	75	65	64.0	68	64.0	80	e.	7	ne.	12	0.13	T.	7	S.-cu.	9	N.	9	N.	e.	
29	30.08	30.05	70.0	70.0	74	64	62.3	65	62.0	64	e.	5	e.	4	0.12	0.00	7	Cu.	8	Cu.	8	Cu.	ne.	
30	30.10	30.04	67.0	68.0	72	64	63.1	81	64.0	80	e.	6	e.	9	0.08	0.09	3	N.	8	Cu.	8	Cu.	ne.	
31	30.08	30.05	68.5	69.0	74	66	60.6	63	64.0	76	ne.	14	e.	10	0.03	0.00	10	A.-s.	7	A.-s.	7	A.-s.	w.	
Mean....	30.049	30.030	70.4	70.1	74.8	66.4	64.1	71.1	64.9	75.7	ne.	9.1	e.	7.8	1.88	0.45	6.4	Cu.	4.9	Cu.	4.9	Cu.	ne.	

Observations are made at 8 a.m. and 8 p.m., local standard time, which is that of $157^{\circ} 30'$ west, and is 5^h and 30^m slower than 75th meridian time. *Pressure values are reduced to sea level and standard gravity.

RAINFALL IN JAMAICA.

Thru the kindness of Mr. Maxwell Hall, meteorologist to the government of Jamaica and now in charge of the meteorological service of that island, we have received the following data:

Comparative table of rainfall.

[Based upon the average stations only.]

JANUARY, 1909.

The rainfall over the island for January was therefore 1 inch above the average.

The greatest rainfall recorded was 27.37 inches, at Green vale, Portland, and no rain fell at Glasgow Estate and White Hall.

At Georgetown, Grand Cayman, 4.03 inches fell on 10 days. The greatest fall was 2.46 inches on the 8th.

Divisions.	Relative area.	Number of stations.	Rainfall.	
			1908.	Average.
Northeastern division.....	25	17	8.78	5.90
Northern division.....	22	41	4.08	3.34
West-central division.....	26	20	2.05	2.36
Southern division.....	27	26	2.50	1.63
Means	100	.....	4.35	3.31